

stress test

1. $3^4 = x \times \frac{1}{4} \times 3^4 + 3^6 - 3^5$ $x \times \frac{1}{4}$
 [배점 2, 하중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $7x$

해설

$$3^4 + (3^4 \times 3^2) - (3^4 \times 3) = x + 9x - 3x = 7x$$

2. $a \times b + a \times c + b \times c = ?$
 [배점 2, 하중]

① $3(2a^2 - 1)$

② $1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$

③ $6a^2 - a + 1 - 6a^2$

④ $x\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) - x^2 + 1$

⑤ $\frac{1}{2}y^2 - \frac{1}{2}y - 1$

해설

$$3(2a^2 - 1) = 6a^2 - 3$$

3. $a \times b + a \times c + b \times c = ?$
 [배점 2, 하중]

① $b = 2s - h$

② $b = 2s + ah$

③ $b = \frac{2s}{h} - a$

④ $b = \frac{2s}{h} + a$

⑤ $b = \frac{2s}{h} + 1$

해설

$$s = (a + b) \times h \div 2 = \frac{ah + bh}{2}$$

$$2s = ah + bh$$

$$bh = 2s - ah$$

$$\therefore b = \frac{2s - ah}{h} = \frac{2s}{h} - a$$

4. $2y^2 - \{ -y(y - 4) + 4 \}$
 [배점 2, 하중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 3

해설

$$(2y^2 - \{ -y(y - 4) + 4 \}) = 2y^2 - (-y^2 + 4y + 4) = 3y^2 - 4y - 4$$

$$\therefore a + b - c = 3 - 4 - (-4) = 3$$

5. $\left(\frac{2}{3}a - 2\right) \left(-\frac{6}{5}a\right)$ ì \hat{e}° ë "í í $\hat{e}\hat{C}$?"
 [배점 3, 하상]

- ① $-\frac{4}{15}a^2 - \frac{11}{15}a$
- ② $-\frac{4}{15}a^2 - \frac{2}{5}a$
- ③ $-\frac{4}{5}a^2 + \frac{12}{5}a$
- ④ $\frac{4}{15}a^2 + \frac{12}{5}a$
- ⑤ $\frac{8}{5}a^2 + \frac{12}{5}a$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{3}a \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}a\right) + (-2) \times \left(-\frac{6}{5}a\right) \\ &= -\frac{4}{5}a^2 + \frac{12}{5}a \end{aligned}$$

6. $(3x - 4) + (x + 3)$ ì \hat{e}° ë "í í $\hat{e}\hat{C}$?"
 [배점 3, 하상]

- ① $3x + 3$
- ② $3x - 1$
- ③ $4x - 4$
- ④ $4x - 1$
- ⑤ $4x - 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (3x - 4) + (x + 3) &= 3x - 4 + x + 3 \\ &= 4x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

7. $\frac{4a^2 + 6ab}{a} - \frac{3b^2 - 4ab}{b}$ ë $\hat{Y}^{\frac{1}{4}}$ \hat{e}° ë "í í $\hat{e}\hat{C}$?"
 [배점 3, 하상]

- ① $3b$
- ② $8a + 3b$
- ③ $8a + 9b$
- ④ $9b$
- ⑤ $8b - 9b$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (i \propto i) &= 4a + 6b - (3b - 4a) \\ &= 8a + 3b \end{aligned}$$

8. $\left(3a - \frac{1}{2}b\right) \left(3a + \frac{1}{2}b\right)$ ë $\hat{Y}^{\frac{1}{4}}$ ì \hat{e}° í $\hat{e}\hat{C}$?

[배점 3, 하상]

- ① $3a^2 - \frac{1}{4}b^2$
- ② $3a^2 - \frac{1}{2}b^2$
- ③ $6a^2 - \frac{1}{4}b^2$
- ④ $9a^2 - \frac{1}{2}b^2$
- ⑤ $9a^2 - \frac{1}{4}b^2$

해설

$$(3a)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}b\right)^2 = 9a^2 - \frac{1}{4}b^2$$

9. $a = 3, b = \frac{1}{2}$ ì $\hat{Y}^{\frac{1}{4}}$, $(2ab)^2 \times (-12ab^3) \div 3a^2b$ ì \hat{e}° í ?
 [배점 3, 하상]

- ① 3
- ② -3
- ③ 6
- ④ -6
- ⑤ 12

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (i \propto i) &= \frac{4a^2b^2 \times (-12ab^3)}{3a^2b} \\ &= -16ab^4 \\ &= -16 \times 3 \times \frac{1}{16} = -3 \end{aligned}$$

13. $\boxed{\quad}$ $\hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y}$
 $\hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y}$.

$$x + 4y - \{2x - (3y - \square + y) + y\} = 5x - (3x + 2y)$$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $-3x + 9y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x + 4y - \{2x - (3y - \square + y) + y\} \\ &= x + 4y - (2x - 3y + \square - y + y) \\ &= x + 4y - (2x - 3y + \square) \\ &= -x + 7y - \square \\ & -x + 7y - \square = 5x - 3x - 2y = 2x - 2y \\ \therefore \square &= -x + 7y - 2x + 2y = -3x + 9y \end{aligned}$$

14. $(4xy - x^3y - 3xy^2) \div \frac{1}{2}xy = 8 - 2x^2 - 6y$
 $a = -4, b = 5, c = -5$
 $a - b + c = -4 - 5 + (-5) = -14$
- [배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 0

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (4xy - x^3y - 3xy^2) \div \frac{1}{2}xy \\ &= (4xy - x^3y - 3xy^2) \div \frac{2}{xy} \\ &= (4xy - x^3y - 3xy^2) \times \frac{2}{xy} \\ &= 8 - 2x^2 - 6y \\ & x^2 = -2, y = -6, a = -4, b = 5, c = -5 \\ \therefore \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} &= -2 - 6 + 8 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

15. $\hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y}$
 $\hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y}$.

$$\begin{aligned} & \hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = 3x - 2y - \{x - (7y - 6x) + 5\} = ax + \\ & by + c \quad a = -1, b = 5, c = 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} - \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = -10, \hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y} = -14, \\ & \hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} = 12 \end{aligned}$$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $\hat{e}^{\circ} \hat{u} \hat{y}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x - 2y - \{x - (7y - 6x) + 5\} \\ &= 3x - 2y - (x - 7y + 6x + 5) \\ &= 3x - 2y - (7x - 7y + 5) \\ &= 3x - 2y - 7x + 7y - 5 \\ &= -4x + 5y - 5 \\ & \hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} = a = -4, b = 5, c = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$\hat{e} \hat{u} \hat{y} = a - b + c = -4 - 5 + (-5) = -14$

16. è xì è³'ê[°] ix i 'i[°]"i i è^a"e è^a ê[°] i ,ê[°] ?

3' 4°

- $$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\text{L}} & \quad 4x^2 - 5x \\ \textcircled{\text{L}} & \quad x(4x - 4) + 2 - 4x^2 \\ \textcircled{\text{L}} & \quad \frac{1}{x^2} - x \\ \textcircled{\text{R}} & \quad (2 - 4x + 3x^2) - 2(x^2 - 4x + 1) \\ \textcircled{\text{R}} & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1\right) - \left(-1 - 4x - \frac{1}{3}x^2\right) \end{aligned}$$

[배점 3, 중하]

- ① 1 ê° ② 2 ê° ③ 3 ê°
④ 4 ê° ⑤ 5 ê°

해설

ì ì ì ê° ì ¥ ë ì ì ° ì ê° ì ' ì ° ì ì ' ì ' ì ¼ í ë ø.

$$\textcircled{7}. \quad 4x^2 - 5x \rightarrow \text{ì } \text{'í}^{\circ}\text{..í } \text{ì } \text{'ë } \alpha.$$

L.

$$\begin{aligned}x(4x - 4) + 2 - 4x^2 &= 4x^2 - 4x + 2 - 4x^2 \\&= -4x + 2\end{aligned}$$

$\rightarrow \hat{e}^3 \bar{j}^\circ \bar{j}^- \bar{e} \odot' \bar{j}^- \bar{j}^\circ \bar{i} \bar{j}^- \bar{j}^- \hat{e}^+ \bar{e}$

$$\textcircled{C} \quad \frac{1}{x^2} - x \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{x-1}{x^2}$$

2.

$$(2 - 4x + 3x^2) - 2(x^2 - 4x + 1)$$

$$= 2 - 4x + 3x^2 - 2x^2 + 8x - 2$$

$$= x^2 + 4x$$

$\rightarrow \mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{j}^{\circ} \cdot \mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{e}$ g.

□

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1\right) - \left(-1 - 4x - \frac{1}{3}x^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1 + 1 + 4x + \frac{1}{3}x^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^2 + 8x$$

$$= -x^2 + -x^2 + 8x$$

$$= \frac{5}{6}x^2 + 8x$$

$\rightarrow \text{ì} \text{í} \text{ò} \text{ú} \text{à} \text{é} \text{ó}$

$$17. \quad (3ab^2c)^2 \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}abc\right)^2 \times (-3abc)^{\frac{1}{4}} = ?$$

[배점 4, 중중]

- Ⓐ $-108ab^3c$ Ⓑ $-54ab^2c$ Ⓒ $54ab^2c$
 Ⓓ $54a^2bc^2$ Ⓔ $108ab^2c$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (3ab^2c)^2 \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}abc\right)^2 \times (-3abc) \\
 &= 9a^2b^4c^2 \div \frac{1}{4}a^2b^2c^2 \times (-3abc) \\
 &= -108ab^3c
 \end{aligned}$$

18. $5^2 + 5^2 + 5^2 + 5^2 + 5^2 + 5^2 + 5^2$ ì ê³ ì °í ê©'?

[배점 4, 중중]

- ① $(5^2)^7$ ② $(5^7)^2$ ③ 5×7^2
④ $(5 \times 7)^2$ ⑤ 7×5^2

해설

$$7x^2 = x \cdot 7 \times 7 = 7x^2$$

19. $x^2 - \{5x - (x + 3x^2 - \boxed{\quad})\} = 2x^2 - x - 5$ ì ì
 $\boxed{\quad}$ ì ì ì ë§ ì ì ì êµ¬í ë©'?

[배점 4, 중중]

- ① $-x^2 - 3x - 5$
- ② $-2x^2 + 3x - 5$
- ③ $3x^2 - 3x + 5$
- ④ $2x^2 - 5x + 5$
- ⑤ $2x^2 - 3x + 5$

해설

$$2(4x + ay)(bx + y) = 8bx^2 + (8 + 2ab)xy + 2ay^2$$

$$8bx^2 + (8 + 2ab)xy + 2ay^2 = 24x^2 + cxy - 6y^2$$

$$a = -3, b = 3, c = -10$$

$$\therefore a + b - c = 10$$

20. $a = -2, b = -\frac{2}{5}$ ì ¼ ë , ë øì ì ì ê° ì
êµ¬í ì -ë ¼.

$4a(a - 2b) - a(2a - 3b)$ [배점 4, 중중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 4

해설

$$(4a^2 - 8ab - 2a^2 + 3ab) = 2a^2 - 5ab$$

$$\therefore 2a^2 - 5ab = 8 - 4 = 4$$

21. $2(4x + ay)(bx + y) = 24x^2 + cxy - 6y^2$ ì ¼ ë , ì ì
 a, b, c ì ì $a + b - c$ ì ê° ì ? [배점 4, 중중]

- ① 7
- ② 8
- ③ 9
- ④ 10
- ⑤ 11

22. $125^2 \div 25^3$ ì ê° ë "í í ì -ë ¼. [배점 5, 중상]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 1

해설

$$125^2 \div 25^3 = (5^3)^2 \div (5^2)^3 = 5^6 \div 5^6 = 1$$

23. ë øì -ì A, B ì ê "í ì - $A * B = A - 2B$ ë ¼ ì ì
í ì . $A = x^2 - 4x + 2, B = x^2 + 3x - 5$ ì ê "í ì -
 $(A * B) * B$ ë ¼ ê° ë "í í ë©' ? [배점 5, 중상]

- ① $-3x^2 - 16x - 22$
- ② $-3x^2 - 16x + 22$
- ③ $2x^2 - 14x + 21$
- ④ $2x^2 - 15x + 22$
- ⑤ $3x^2 + 14x + 22$

해설

$$(A * B) * B = (A - 2B) - 2B = A - 4B$$

$$(x^2 - 4x + 2) - 4(x^2 + 3x - 5)$$

$$= x^2 - 4x + 2 - 4x^2 - 12x + 20$$

$$= -3x^2 - 16x + 22$$

- ① 10 ② 11 ③ 12 ④ 13 ⑤ 14

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 2x^2 + x, B = -4x^2 - x + 3, C = 2x^2 \\
 A - [2B - \{A + (B + C)\}] \\
 &= 2A - B + C \\
 &= 2(2x^2 + x) - (-4x^2 - x + 3) + 2x^2 \\
 &= 4x^2 + 2x + 4x^2 + x - 3 + 2x^2 \\
 &= 10x^2 + 3x - 3 \\
 \therefore 10 + 3 + (-3) &= 10
 \end{aligned}$$

25. $\frac{a+b-3c+3d}{a+b-3c}$.

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{\text{D}} \quad & x - [2x - (y - 3x) - \{x - (3x - y)\}] \\
 &= x - \{2x - y + 3x - (x - 3x + y)\} \\
 &= x - \{2x + 3x - y - (-2x + y)\} \\
 &= x - (5x - y + 2x - y) \\
 &= x - (5x + 2x - y - y) \\
 &= x - (7x - 2y) \\
 &= x - 7x + 2y \\
 &= -6x + 2y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$i \langle e^- e | a = -6, b = 2 i \rangle e \propto.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \textcircled{L} \quad 5y - \left[2y - \frac{2}{3}(x-y) - \left\{ \frac{5}{3}x - (x-4y) \right\} \right] \\
 &= 5y - \left\{ 2y - \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}y - \left(\frac{5}{3}x - x + 4y \right) \right\} \\
 &= 5y - \left\{ -\frac{2}{3}x + 2y + \frac{2}{3}y - \left(\frac{2}{3}x + 4y \right) \right\} \\
 &= 5y - \left(-\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{8}{3}y - \frac{2}{3}x - 4y \right) \\
 &= 5y - \left(-\frac{4}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}y \right) \\
 &= 5y + \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}y \\
 &= \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{19}{3}y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c = \frac{4}{3}, \quad d = \frac{19}{3}$$

$$\therefore a+b-3c+3d = -6+2-3 \times \frac{4}{3} + 3 \times \frac{19}{3} = 11$$

é3'ê, °

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{\text{L}} \quad & x - [2x - (y - 3x) - \{x - (3x - y)\}] = \\ & ax + by \\ \textcircled{\text{R}} \quad & 5y - \left[2y - \frac{2}{3}(x - y) - \left\{ \frac{5}{3}x - (x - 4y) \right\} \right] \\ & = cx + dy \end{aligned}$$

[배점 5, 중상]

四

▶ 정답 : 11