

# 약점 보강 3

1. 다음 식을 간단히 한 것 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \ (-x^2y^3)^2 \div \left(\frac{1}{3}xy\right)^2 = 9x^2y^4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ (-2x^2y)^3 \times (2xy)^2 = 32x^8y^5$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ -4(x^2)^2 \div 2x^4 = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ 2x^3 \times (-3x^2) = -6x^5$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ 16x^2y \div 2xy \times 4x = 32x^2$$

2. 정육면체의 부피가  $27a^6b^3 \text{ cm}^3$  일 때, 한 모서리의 길이는?

$$\textcircled{1} \ 3a^2b \text{ cm} \quad \textcircled{2} \ 9a^2b \text{ cm} \quad \textcircled{3} \ 3a^3b \text{ cm}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ 6a^3b \text{ cm} \quad \textcircled{5} \ 9a^3b \text{ cm}$$

3. 다음은  $(xy^3)^2 \div (-y)^3$  의 풀이 과정이라고 할 때, 처음 틀린 부분을 찾아라.

보기

$$\textcircled{\textcircled{1}} \ (xy^3)^2 \div (-y)^3 = x^2y^6 \div (-y)^3$$

$$\textcircled{\textcircled{2}} \ x^2y^6 \div (-y)^3 = x^2y^6 \div y^3$$

$$\textcircled{\textcircled{3}} \ x^2y^6 \div y^3 = \frac{x^2y^6}{y^3}$$

$$\textcircled{\textcircled{4}} \ \frac{x^2y^6}{y^3} = x^2y^3$$

4.  $x^2 - \{4x^2 + x - (2x - 2)\}$  를 간단히 하면?

$$\textcircled{1} \ -3x^2 + x + 2 \quad \textcircled{2} \ 3x^2 - x - 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ -3x^2 + x - 2 \quad \textcircled{4} \ -x^2 + 3x - 2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ 3x^2 - x + 10$$

5.  $48x^5y^3 \div \square = (-2x^2y)^2$  에서 □ 안에 알맞은 식은?

$$\textcircled{1} \ -6xy$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ 6xy$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ 12xy$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ -\frac{1}{6xy}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ \frac{1}{6xy}$$

6.  $-15xy^2 \div \square = -\frac{5y}{x^2}$  의 □ 안에 알맞은 식은?

$$\textcircled{1} \ 3x^3y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ -3x^3y$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ 3xy^3$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ -3xy^3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ 3xy^2$$

7.  $x(y+3x) - y(2x+1) - 2(x^2 - xy - 4)$  를 간단히 하였을 때,  $x^2$  의 계수와  $xy$  의 계수의 합은?

$$\textcircled{1} \ 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ -1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ 2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ -2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ 4$$

8.  $\frac{3}{2}x(2x - 4y) - 5x(x - y)$  를 간단히 하면?

$$\textcircled{1} \ -2x^2 - xy$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ -2x^2 - 11xy$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ 8x^2 + 11xy$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ 8x^2 - xy$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ x^2 + xy$$

9.  $\frac{4a - 3b}{5} - \frac{5a - 4b}{7}$  를 간단히 하면?

$$\textcircled{1} \ \frac{a - b}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \ \frac{a - 2b}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \ \frac{a - 3b}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \ \frac{3a - b}{35}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \ \frac{b - a}{35}$$